

The Blazon

Irene Alexander
Calligrapher

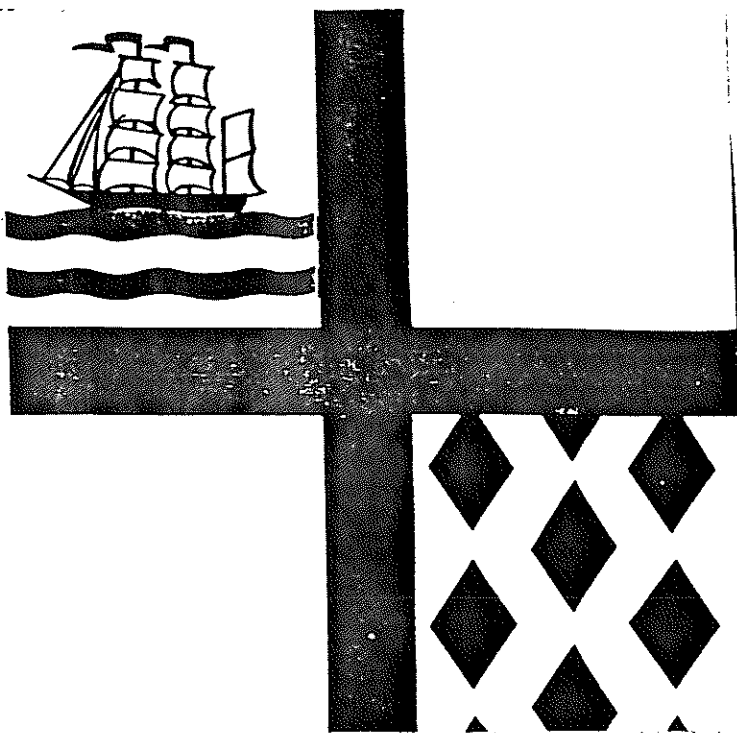


BULLETIN OF THE B.C./YUKON CHAPTER: HERALDRY SOCIETY OF CANADA

November, 1984

Volume 3, No. 2

THOUSANDS OF NEW ARMORIAL FLAGS FOR VICTORIA DAY CELEBRATIONS IN NANAIMO



New Nanaimo Flag

May 6, 1984. Lt. Governor and Mrs Rogers officiated at a splendid ceremony in front of Nanaimo City Hall which launched Nanaimo's new city flag. Mayor Frank Ney received the new flag, a banner of the city's arms, from His Honour. A highlight of the ceremony, which was held in the open air in brilliant sunshine, was a review of the Guard of Honour, a unit of Canadian Scottish cadet militia, outfitted in the original World War I vintage uniforms complete with kilts and bearskins. The commanding officer was Captain Jack Patten, brother of HSC member Laurie Patten, the organizer and promoter of the day's events. The ceremony was planned to coincide with the spring meeting of the BC & Yukon

Chapter of the Heraldry Society of Canada. This meant that fifteen members of the Chapter including His Honour attended the ceremony. (Details of the spring meeting can be found on page 2.) In making the presentation to Mayor Ney the Lieutenant Governor gave the following address:

For centuries, especially in Europe, communities have designed and adopted flags and banners to provide a visual symbol of their identity and importance. This is an honourable tradition which adds

colour to a community's celebrations and meaning to its history. In Canada, the use of flags by cities and towns is a more recent phenomenon, but one that is growing rapidly. In our province, more and more civic flags are appearing to brighten our skies and enrich the local scene. The best and most beautiful of these are based on civic heraldry, the coats-of-arms which form the central mark of many of our major municipalities.

According to the laws of heraldry, any individual or corporate body that possesses a lawful coat-of-arms may display that symbol on a banner. Today we inaugurate the city banner of one of British Columbia's oldest and most historic cities. Nanaimo is the proud possessor of the province's oldest municipal arms and the third oldest in Canada. Granted by the Crown in 1951, these symbols are particularly striking. The cross of St George, honouring the first European settlers, is joined with a mid-nineteenth century sailing ship and black lozenges or diamonds, for the first major industry, coal mining. These symbols have already served the city well and in this new form will add historic colour to the life of Nanaimo in the future.

Chapter Chairman R D Watt was invited to make a few remarks on behalf of the HSC and he congratulated the city on showing leadership in using good heraldry. Some weeks after this ceremony, the City of Nanaimo produced several thousand full colour miniatures of the new banner for free distribution to citizens taking part in the City's traditional May 24th celebrations.

B.C. & YUKON CHAPTER MEETING - NANAIMO, 6 MAY, 1984

Members present:

His Honour the Lieutenant Governor of British Columbia and Mrs Rogers	
Mr John Goult	Mr Murray Mitchell
Sir Robert Cave-Browne-Cave, Bt.	Mr Marven Manual
Mrs Irene Alexander	Mr Robert Watt, F.H.S.C.
Mr and Mrs Laurie Patten	Mr Graham L Anderson
Mr Allan Davis	Mr Tony de Cossen
Mr Michael Halleran	Mrs F.G.A. McCullough

Mr Bill Aros

Called to order: 1.50 pm.

1. Welcome to: His Honour and Mrs Rogers. It was noted that this was the first meeting to be held in Nanaimo.
2. Organization: Thanks to Laurie Patten and Mrs Patten on behalf of all.
3. Minutes of Meeting: 27 November 1983. Moved by Mitchell, seconded by Manuel. Carried.
4. Business Arising from Last Meeting
 - a Goult has prepared petitions for regional chapter. A minimum of five branches are required. At a later date the five branches come together to form a legally constituted B C & Yukon Chapter. The branches are proposed for:
 - Fraser Valley West
 - North and West Vancouver
 - Vancouver (including New Westminster and Burnaby)
 - Victoria (including Esquimalt and Oak Bay)
 - Central Vancouver Island

Question: does each branch have enough members? Yes.

Question: what about election of officers in each branch? To be dealt with at the fall meeting.

1.b Guide to Municipalities

Production of the handbook is to go ahead this summer - especially with Expo in mind and its importance to the Chapter.

4.c P Kendall, Fort St. John is approaching the city to see if a better piece of heraldry can be designed. There was general discussion about arms for Burnaby, Fraser Valley College, Ladysmith and Mission. Bill Amos reported on arms for Canada Post. Unfortunately there is no interest at the moment because of government cutbacks.

5.a Letter to Mme Sauve is to be sent after she assumes office as Governor General. The members present approved the proposed text and that it should be written in French. Watt anticipates that Mme Sauve will be asked to become Patron of HSC.

5.b There was an invitation to members to submit comments and questions to Watt for submission to the HSC Directors' meeting in Toronto.

Goult asked about "spurious arms" in the last edition.

His Honour spoke of the need for input into designs for Expo. He offered to put Watt in touch with the people responsible for designs.

B.C.'s "redesign" of the provincial arms appearing as a logo on the ferries is unfortunate. His Honour suggested putting existing municipal arms in the B.C. Pavilion. The arms already on display in Government House also need to be updated.

Other Business The North American Vexillological Society is meeting in Vancouver in October, and this will include a tour of The Flag Shop.

6. The meeting ended on a motion of Mitchell at 2.31 pm.

HSC BOARD APPROVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FIVE B.C. BRANCHES

The Directors of the HSC, meeting in Toronto May 12, 1984, approved granting of charters to five B.C. branches, the first such units to be approved under Article XXI of the By-laws, together with the Branch constitution developed by John Goult. The names of these branches, with those petitioning for them follow:

VICTORIA

His Honour R G Rogers
John B E Goult
Michael Halleran
David A L de Mont Carmel
P R Bingham

NORTH AND WEST VANCOUVER

Tony de Cosson
Irene Alexander
Marven Manuel
S T McDonald
Peter Kendal
Robert D Watt

CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISLAND

Dr R Radcliffe
Bruce McPhee
Laurie Patten
Graham L Anderson
Sherry Towers

VANCOUVER

Dr Kaye Lamb
R E Crawley
Sir Robert Cave-Browne-Cave
Allan Davis
Bill Amos

FRASER VALLEY WEST

Murray Mitchell
Terry McCullough
George Brown
Robert N Thompson
Brig Gen E D Danby

ZIEGLER HOME SITE OF FALL CHAPTER MEETING

Schloss Klipphaus, the home of Consul General and Mrs Fritz A Ziegler, which overlooks historic Fort Langley, was the setting for the Chapter's fall meeting which was organized by the Fraser Valley West Branch on Sunday October 21st. Mr Ziegler conducted a detailed and fascinating tour of his unique home which is filled with original art treasures from Europe, many of them featuring beautiful heraldic decoration. Among the most striking of these are a full suit of German armour from the 16th century and several pieces of splendid stained glass.



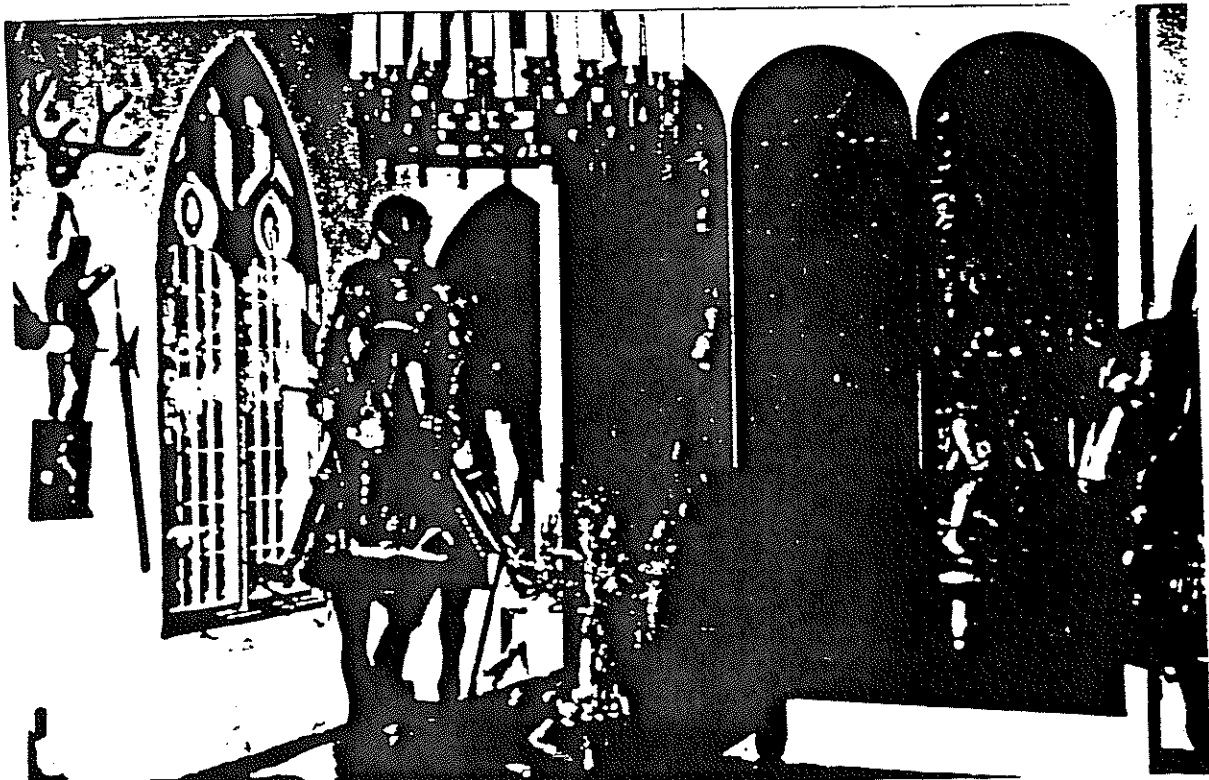
Arms of Fritz Alfred Wilhelm Ziegler, College of Arms grant 17 February, 1984.

"Argent sprouting from an Oaken Log couped at each end and fesswise in base two Branches in saltire proper each fructed of and terminating in an Acorn Or in Chief a Heart-Shaped Tile Gules".

Branch members had prepared a delicious lunch which was served in the dining room on a refectory table handcrafted by Mr Zeigler himself, lighted by leaded glass windows with armorial insets featuring the arms of the Consul General and his wife who is a grand-daughter of Canadian Prime Minister Sir MacKenzie Bowell.

Time did not permit much business to be conducted but one important motion was passed: Moved by Graham Anderson, seconded by Murray Mitchell, that the members of the Vancouver, Victoria, Fraser Valley West, Central Vancouver Island and North and West Vancouver Branches hereby petition the Board of Directors of the Heraldry Society of Canada to establish the British Columbia and Yukon Chapter of the Society. CARRIED

It was agreed that the Chairman pro tem would forward this resolution to the Secretary.



Illustrations

facing: Armoured Knight, Schloss Klipphaus, Langley.

Below: Chapter members gathered at Ziegler home, October 1984



MESSAGE FROM GOVERNOR-GENERAL SAUVE

It is very welcome news that the tradition of vice-regal patronage which was established by Governor-General Michener, broken only by Leger, continues with Canada's first woman to occupy our highest office. As agreed, the Chapter sent a message of congratulations and it is a pleasure to produce our message and Her Excellency's personal reply.



THE HERALDRY SOCIETY OF CANADA
LA SOCIÉTÉ HÉRALDIQUE DU CANADA

Patron — His Excellency, The Right Honourable Lévesque, C.C., C.M.M., C.D., Governor-General of Canada
Protecteur — Son Excellence, son Honneur, Lévesque, C.C., C.M.M., C.D., Gouverneur-général du Canada

MESSAGE AU GOUVERNEUR GÉNÉRAL

Excellence,

Les membres du chapitre de la Colombie-Britannique et du Yukon de la Société Héraldique du Canada tiennent à vous exprimer toute leur satisfaction de voir que vous êtes désormais suffisamment remise de votre récente maladie pour assumer vos fonctions officielles.

Nous nous réjouissons de voir le rang le plus élevé au Canada occupé par une femme qui a des liens profonds avec l'Ouest du pays, qui connaît aussi bien la culture du Canada anglais que celle du Canada français et qui a si bien servi le Parlement. Nous sommes sûrs que vous apporterez à cette fonction une contribution des plus importantes.

Notre Société a bénéficié du soutien et de l'intérêt de plusieurs de vos prédécesseurs et nous croyons pouvoir espérer que vous aurez l'occasion de vous familiariser avec ses réalisations et par là même nous accorder votre soutien et vos encouragements.



RIDEAU HALL
OTTAWA
K1A 0A1

GOVERNMENT HOUSE
RÉSIDENCE DU GOUVERNEUR GÉNÉRAL

Le 22 juin 1984

Monsieur le Président,

J'ai été très sensible au message de félicitations que vous m'avez adressé au nom de la Société Héraldique du Canada.

Soyez assuré que je me ferai un devoir de servir tous mes compatriotes et de promouvoir la cause de l'unité et de la fraternité.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Président, avec mes salutations à tous les membres de votre société, l'assurance de ma considération.

Le Gouverneur général,

Monsieur Robert D. Watt
Président du chapitre
Société Héraldique du Canada
986, boulevard Canyon
North Vancouver, B.C.
V7R 2K1

Readers will be interested to learn that the Governor-General is to become armigerous by grant from the College of Arms. She has engaged Karen Bailey of Ottawa, a Director of HSC, to present design proposals.

NEWSFRONTS

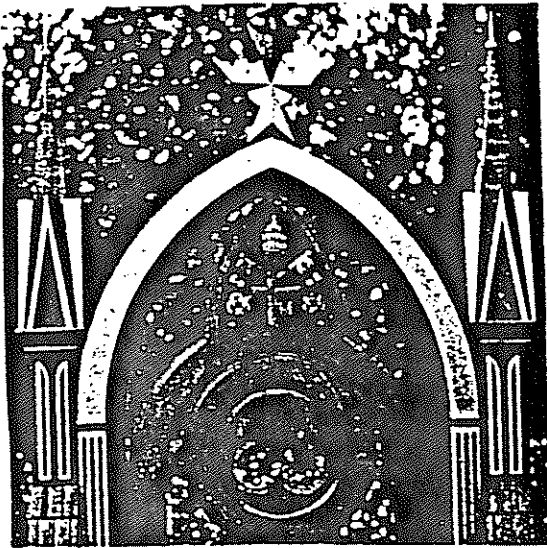
SPRING CHAPTER MEETING: SHAWNIGAN LAKE SCHOOL, MARCH 24, 1985



Mark your calendars now! Graham Anderson and other members of the Central Vancouver Island Chapter will be hosts at the next chapter meeting. This lovely setting will be a perfect spot for a good mix of business from the various branches and a special presentation on heraldic art.

Arms of Shawnigan Lake School.

IRENE ALEXANDER PAINTS PAPAL ARMS ON THRONE

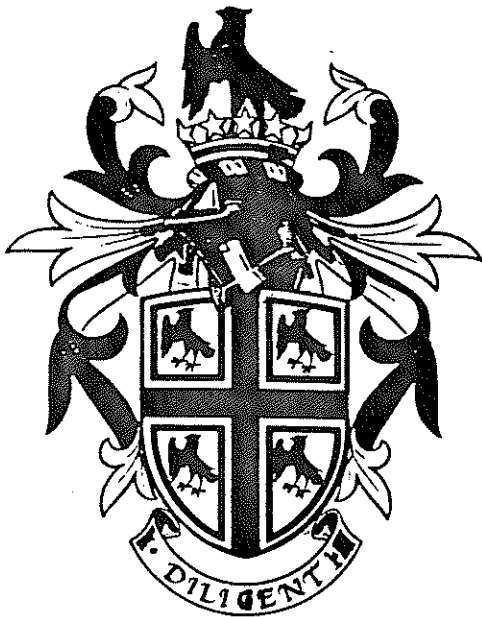


HSC member Irene Alexander painted the papal arms on the beautiful throne created especially for the mass given at Abbotsford by Pope John Paul II. As a special touch, Irene painted a dogwood on each infulee. The throne, designed by Pamela Pavelek of Vancouver, was the gift of the Knights and Dames of the Order of Malta of the Archdiocese of Vancouver. It will be permanently placed in the Cathedral Church of the Archdiocese, Holy Rosary in Vancouver, where it will bear the arms of Archbishop James Carney, also painted by Mrs Alexander.

Arms of John Paul II as painted by Irene Alexander.

From The Visit of Pope John Paul II to British Columbia September 1984, Vancouver, The Province, 1984, p.50.

COLLEGE OF ARMS CREATES AMERICAN FOUNDATION



Readers may be startled and look again at the arms shown at the left, which seem familiar, yet different. They are the arms a new American foundation established by the College of Arms to raise funds to pay for a sumptuous exhibit of heraldry, showing at the New York Historical Society Museum in New York City from 20 October 1984 to 27 January 1985. Included in the exhibition is the Westminster Tournament Roll, never before seen outside of Britain and only unrolled on one other occasion this century. The Foundation has also been established to promote the development of good heraldry in the United States.

WELCOME NEW MEMBERS

Mrs M Hugman, Vancouver.

REPRESENTATIVES AT AGM, OTTAWA

Mr and Mrs J B E Goult, Victoria and Mr and Mrs F G A McCullough, Surrey represented the Chapter at this year's Annual meeting in Ottawa.

THE HERALDRY SOCIETY OF CANADA
LA SOCIETE HERALDIQUE DU CANADA



VICE REGAL PERSONAGE

Col HIS HONOUR THE HONOURABLE GEORGE F. G. STANLEY,
O.C., D.PHIL., D. LITT., F.H.S.C.
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF THE PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK



THE PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY
LCol O.F.C. COOK C.D., F.H.S.C.

ANNUAL DINNER

THE
RIDEAU CLUB
Ottawa

Saturday

27 October 1984



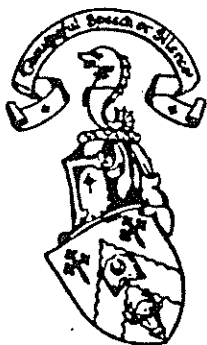
THE GUEST SPEAKER

C. R. HUMPHERY-SMITH F.H.S., F.H.G.
DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF HERALDIC AND
GENEALOGICAL STUDIES, CANTERBURY, ENGLAND

MRS E D DANBY

Chapter members will be sorry to learn of the passing of Molly Danby, beloved wife of HSC member Dick Danby and mother of Kathy Kew. To Dick and Kathy and all the family we extend our deepest sympathy.

HERALDIC EXPLOSION IN ONTARIO



HSC member Darrel Kennedy of Guelph has been responsible for encouraging no less than five Guelph area communities to become armigerous via Lyon Court grants. This new heraldry is featured in a book he has written, Wellington County Municipalities. This is available to HSC members at a special price of \$3.50 from Mr. James Andrews, County Clerk, 74 Woolwich Avenue, Guelph, Ontario N1H 3T9.

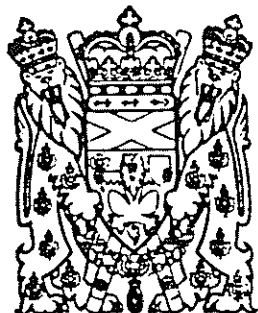
Arms of D E Kennedy.

CHAPTER REPRESENTATIVE IN ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND

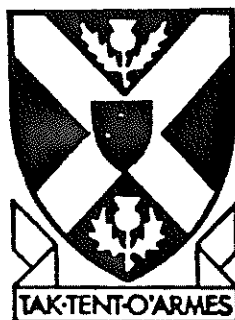


Arms of the Heraldry Society

Robb Watt represented the Chapter at the September meeting of the Heraldry Society in England held at Burlington House and at a special reception given by the Heraldry Society of Scotland held in the George Hotel, Edinburgh for a delegation of members of the Flemish Heraldry Society. While in Edinburgh he met with the Lord Lyon and with Islay Herald and Garioch Pursuivant. Several days later in London he visited Dr Conrad Swan, York Herald and Terrence McCarthy, Bluemantle, at the College of Arms. At the College and some weeks earlier, at Arundel Castle, Sussex, the home of the Earl Marshal, he was fortunate to be able to see special exhibitions of manuscripts, paintings, patents and other heraldic art works, honouring the College's 500th anniversary.



Arms of Malcolm Innes of Edingight, Lord Lyon



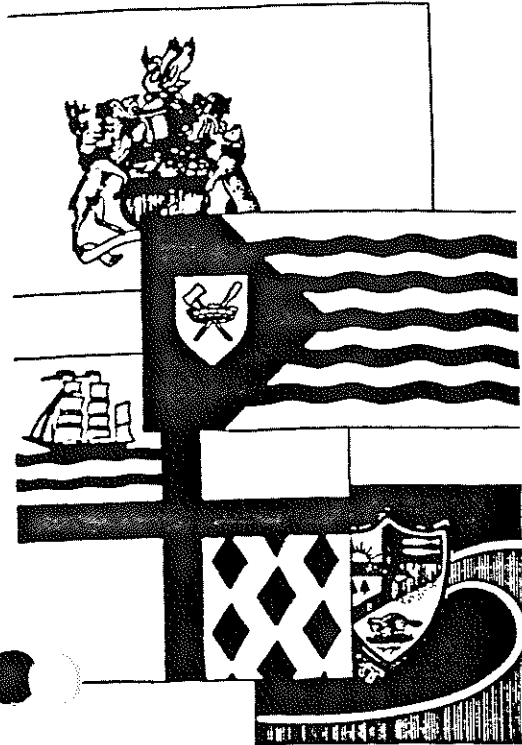
Arms of the Heraldry Society of Scotland



Arms of the College of Arms

CHAPTER JOINS WITH THE FLAG SHOP IN SPECIAL PROGRAMME

Civic Flags



Several members of the Chapter will be working with Western Canada's largest manufacturer and retailer of flags, The Flag Shop, of Vancouver, in a new design service for municipalities interested in acquiring a civic flag. The service, which is described in a new pamphlet, should provide an opportunity to acquaint more communities with heraldry.

Front and back covers of the new pamphlet.

Special Note: Registration of Symbols and Canadian Heraldry

Through this service every effort is made to create a unique symbol not presently or previously in use by another Canadian municipality. You should be aware, however, that neither The Flag Shop nor the British Columbia and Yukon Chapter of the Heraldry Society of Canada are symbols granting or licensing agencies. The symbol created should not be mistaken for a coat of arms. There is no Canadian institution empowered to make such a grant. There is no Canadian law written expressly to protect heraldic symbols although limited protection is available under the Trademarks Act. The Applebaum Hebert Federal Cultural Policy Review Committee has recommended establishment of a Canadian heraldic authority to govern the granting and use of heraldry in Canada. While this step is being considered, municipalities wishing to acquire a coat of arms, and with it, rights to a flag by Crown grant, may approach the Sovereign's traditional heraldic officers in Edinburgh and London. Members of the Chapter will be happy to provide more detailed information on this subject. Protection of the designs of flags provided through the Flag Design Service must be undertaken by and is the responsibility of the municipality concerned.

THE FLAG SHOP

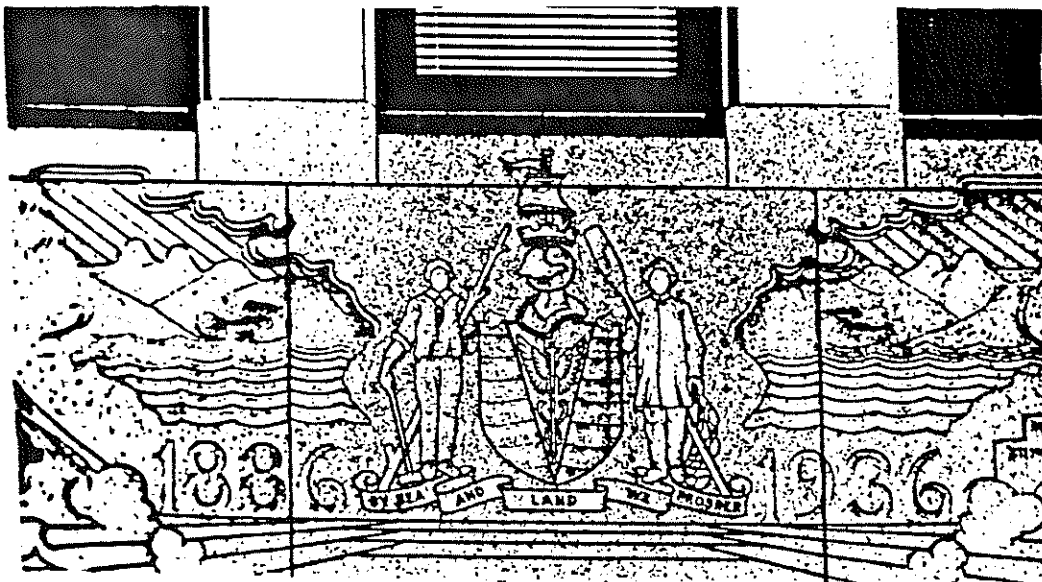
2081 West 4th Avenue Vancouver, Canada V6J 1N1
(604) 736-8161

4014 McLeod Trail SW, Calgary, Alta. T2G 2R7
(403) 287-2220

HERALDIC SITES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

No. 13 Vancouver City Hall.

The Art Deco style incised carving of the assumed arms of the City (1903-1969) is found in the granite lintel over the north entrance. The City Hall was opened in 1936, Vancouver's Golden Jubilee, and is a designated heritage structure.



Assumed arms of Vancouver, City Hall, 1936.

Photo: A J Watt

No. 14 Former Nicola Court House, County of Yale

The arms of the province are featured on a cast concrete plaque over the main entrance. The frame building was designed by the Department of Public Works Engineering Office and built by J Layfield in 1914. A matching building was completed in nearby Merritt in the same year. (E Mills, The Early Court Houses of British Columbia, Ottawa, Parks Canada, MSS Report 288, Vol 1, p 79, Vol II, p 213-214.)

Arms of British Columbia,
c. 1914.
Former Nicola Court
House

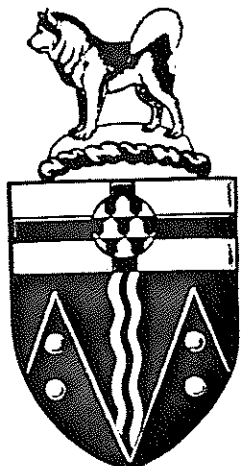


BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON HERALDIC RECORDS

No. 2 Extract relating to civic heraldry from the Municipal Act, Yukon Territory

"Division (1) Additional Powers

391 (1) Council [of the Yukon] may by by-law adopt a flag, crest or coat of arms for the municipality and may make restrictions on its use."



The current Municipal Act of the Territory has been enacted, with amendments over several Council sessions from Second Session 1980 to 1983.

This material has been provided by Charles R Maier, Whitehorse.

Arms of Yukon Territory

It is interesting to compare this section of the Territorial Statute with a similar section of the Alberta City Act (No. 398). This section reads,

- "398. (1) The Council by bylaw approved by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, may adopt a crest and coat of arms for the city.
- (2) A person who, without the authority of the council assumes or uses the crest and coat of arms of the city, or any heraldic emblem so nearly resembling the same as to be calculated to deceive, is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding fifty dollars for every day during which the offence continues."

(R S A 1955, c.42, s.398)

No. 3. Grant of Arms to the City of Nanaimo, 1951



To All and Singular to whom these Presents shall come the Honourable Sir George Rothe Bellew, Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order, Garter Principal King of Arms, Sir Arthur William Stewart Cochrane, Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order, Clarenceux King of Arms, and Sir Gerald Woods Wollaston, Knight Commander of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath, Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order, Norroy and Ulster King of Arms, Send Greeting! Whereas Earle Cathers Westwood, Esquire, hath represented unto The Most Noble Bernard Marmaduke, Duke of Norfolk, Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order, Earl Marshal and Hereditary Marshal of England and One of His Majesty's Most Honourable

Privy Council that the City of Nanaimo in the Province of British Columbia in the Dominion of Canada was duly incorporated on the Twenty-fourth day of December 1874 by Letters Patent issued by the Government of the Said Province under the authority of the Municipality Act 1872 of British Columbia That the Corporation of the City of Nanaimo is desirous of having Armorial Bearings duly assigned to the said City with lawful authority and he as Mayor of the said City hath requested the favour of His Grace's Warrant for Our Granting and assigning such Arms and Crest as may be proper to be borne and used by the City of Nanaimo on Seals, Shields or otherwise according to the Laws of Arms And Forasmuch as the said Earl Marshal did by Warrant under his hand and Seal bearing date the Twenty-third day of July last authorize and direct Us to grant and assign such Arms and Crest accordingly Know Ye Therefore that we the said Garter, Clarenceux and Norroy and Ulster in pursuance of His Grace's Warrant and by virtue of the Letters Patent of Our Several Offices to each of us respectively granted do by these Presents grant and assign unto the City of Nanaimo the Arms following that is to say Argent a Cross Gules in the first quarter on Water Barry wavy a Barque in full sail proper Pennons flying of the second and the fourth quarter semee of Lozenges Sable And for the Crest on a Wreath of the Colours A representation of the Nanaimo Bastion proper as the same are in the margin hereof more plainly depicted to be borne and used forever hereafter by the City of Nanaimo on Seals, Shields or otherwise according to the Laws of Arms In witness whereof We the said Garter, Clarenceux and Norroy and Ulster Kings of Arms have to these Presents subscribed Our names and affixed the seals of our several offices this

Twenty-eighth day of September in the fifteenth year of the Reign of Our Sovereign Lord George the Sixth by the Grace of God of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith & and in the year of Our Lord One thousand nine hundred and fifty-one.

signed G R Bellew, Garter, Arthur Cochrane, Clarenceux,
Gerald W Wollaston, Norroy & Ulster.

HERALDRY IN 2086

In their search for something special to put in a time capsule to be opened in 2086, Expo 86 officials in Vancouver have included heraldry. Among the items placed in a box to be set into the restored roundhouse, is a copy of the British Columbia coat-of-arms and a coloured lithograph of the Letters Patent granting arms to the City of Vancouver.

EX LIBRIS

Ex Libris: Bill Amos

- C7P 267 Badges of The Canadian Forces
An Introduction to Heraldry for Canadians, von Koughnett
Glossary of Heraldry, John Henry Parker, 1848
The Pursuivant of Arms, J R Planche, 1859
Beddoes Canadian Heraldry
Boutell's Heraldry, 1966
Complete Guide to Heraldry, Fox-Davies, 1978
Coats of Arms of the Nobility & Gentry of Yorkshire, J Horsfall Turner,
1911

European Civic Coats of Arms, Jiri Louda 1966
Canada: Symbols of Sovereignty, Conrad Swan
Heraldic Design, Hubert Alcock

Observers Book of Flags, I O Evans 1959
Observers Book of Flags, I O Evans 1966
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International Flag Book, Christian Fogel Pedersen, 1970
History of the Union Jack & Flags of the Empire, Barlow Cumberland, 1909
The Book of Flags, Campbell & Evans 1965
Flags of the World, E M C Barraclough, 1965
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Flags & Standards of The Third Reich, Brian Leigh Davis 1975
Flags Throughout the Ages & Around the World, Smith
Flags & Arms Across the World, 1980
Flag Book of the U S A, Smith 1970

Ex Libris: Robert Cave-Browne-Cave

- A Dictionary of Heraldry, Arthur Frances Pimbley, Baltimore, 1906
International Heraldry, L G Pine, David & Charles Ltd., South Devon House, Newton Abbot, Devon, 1970
A Treatise on Heraldry, British and Foreign, John Woodward and George Burnett, Charles E Tuttle, Rutland, Vermont, 1971
Scotland's Heraldry, C R MacKinnon of Dunakin, Wm Collins 1962
The Queen's Beasts, H Stanford London, Newman Neame Ltd., London 1953
Papworth's Ordinary of British Armorial, John Woody Papworth, Five Barrows Ltd, Bath, 1977
The General Armory of England etc., Sir Bernard Burke, Genealogical Publishing Co Inc, Baltimore, 1976
A Complete Guide to Heraldry, A C Fox-Davies, Bonanza Books, 1978
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Burkes Peerage and Baronetage, etc, 1930
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The Art of Heraldry, A C Fox-Davies, Arno Press, New York, 1976
Burkes Extinct and Dormant Peerage, 1853, Repro. 1969
Burkes Commoners 1840, Repro. 1907 - 4 vols
Burkes Extinct and Dormant Baronetcies, 1841, Repro. 1977
Index to the Herald's Visitations, R Sims, L P C Baltimore, 1970
General Armory Two, Ed. C R Humphery-Smith, L P C 1974
Heraldry, Julian Frankklyn, A S Barnes & Co Inc., New Jersey, 1968
Heraldry, Sources Symbols and Meaning, Ottfried Neubecker, McGraw Hill (U.K.) 1976
The Records and Collections of the College of Arms, Sir Anthony Wagner, Burkes Peerage Ltd, 1952

Production Editor: A J Watt



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